# Guide to the New York State Electric & Gas (NYSEG) Collection

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### Collection Number V-1-8-9

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#### **COLLECTION DESCRIPTION**

The gaslight era in New York State lasted for more than 100 years. This was not the natural gas that is in use today, but was instead a manufactured gas produced by roasting coal in a sealed oven which released methane gas which was then piped to homes and businesses. In New York City this was used for lighting as early as 1824. In Upstate New York manufactured gas was first used in Albany in 1845, and by the 1860s there were more gas companies in New York than in any other state.

The Ithaca Gas Light Company was formed in 1852, and Ithaca's first manufactured gas plant began operations in 1853. Natural gas was first used in Tompkins County in 1903, and by 1934 it had completely replaced manufactured gas. In the 21<sup>st</sup> century most of the natural gas used in New York is transported in pipelines from other states, primarily Pennsylvania.

In 1916 the Ithaca Gas Light Company became the Ithaca Gas and Electric Company, reflecting the merging of both gas and electric generation companies as the demand for both rose in the 20<sup>th</sup> century. More than 200 smaller local power companies merged in this era of consolidation, and in 1929 the New York State Electric & Gas Company was formed. Today NYSEG's service area covers more than a third of New York State.

This collection contains materials from the early  $20^{th}$  century including annual reports, and much for the middle  $20^{th}$  century, such as employee newsletters and assessment information on a proposed nuclear power station.

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